

ኤርትራዊ ምንቅስቃስ ንዲሞክራሲን ሰብአዊ መሰላትን (ኤ.ም.ዲ.ሰ.መ.) መስራቲ ጉባኤኡ ብዓወት አቃኒዑ።

ብኮሚተ ምሕደራ
ኤምዲሰመ
1 ሕዳር 2004
ፕሪቶርያ፡ ደቡብ አፍሪቃ

እቲ፡-

- ✓ ብኤርትራውያን ስደተኛታትን ተመሃሮን ኣብ ደቡብ አፍሪቃ ዝቆመ፤
- ✓ ንምህናጽ ሰላማዊት፡ ብልጽግትን መሰል ዜጋታታ ድማ እተኸብር ኤርትራ ዝቃለስ ዘይሻራዊ ሲቪካዊ ምንቅስቃስ፤
- ✓ ከም ውጽኢት ናይ'ቲ ኣብ ኤርትራ ዝተጋህደ ቁጠባዊ፡ ማሕበራውን ፖለቲካውን ቅልውላው ከምኡ 'ውን ደረት ዝሰገረ ምግሃስ ሰብአዊ መሰላትን ከርፋሕ መነባብሮ ህዝብናን 'እንታይ እንተተገብረ ይሓይሽ' ብዝብል ሃገራዊ ሓላፍነት ዝተበጋገሰ ምንቅስቃስ፤
- ✓ ብምስፋን ስርዓተ-ሕግን ምትካል ዲሞክራሲያዊ ስርዓትን ከምኡ 'ውን ብትግባረ ዓለም-ለኻዊ መትከላት ሰብአዊ መሰላት፡ ንመሰል ኤርትራውያን ኣብ ውሽጥን ኣብ ውጻእን ብሕጋውን ሰላማውን መገዲ ክቃለስ ዝሕልን ምንቅስቃስ፤
- ✓ ናጽነትን ዲሞክራሲን ንምውሓስ ንወለዶታት ዝቐጸለ መስዋእትነትን ናይ'ዚ ዘሎ ስርዓት ፍሸለት ኣብ ምርግጋጽ ራእይ ህዝቢ ኤርትራ ብምስትብህልን ዝተበገሰ ምንቅስቃስ፤
- ✓ ሓርነት፡ ማዕርነት፡ ፍትሒ፡ ሰላምን ክብርን ንቕቡል ባህህህነት ህዝቢ ኤርትራ ኣብ ምትግባር ኣገደስቲ ዕላማታት ም'ኳኖም ብምስትብህል፤ እሞ ድማ ኩሎም ሰብአውን ዲሞክራሲያውን መሰላት ንኤርትራውያን ብማዕረ ከም ዝበጽሑም ብምእማን ዝተወደበ ምንቅስቃስ፤
- ✓ ንዝሓንጸጸ ሸቶታት ኣብ ምዕዋት ኣድላይነት ዘይሻራውን ዘይፖለቲካውን ሲቪካዊ ኣወዳድባ ብምግንዛብ ዝተመሰረተ ምንቅስቃስ፤

ብ31 ጥቅምቲ 2004 ኣብ ከተማ ፕሪቶርያ፡ ደቡብ አፍሪቃ መስራቲ ጉባኤኡ ብዓወት አቃኒዑ።

ጸብጻብ ናይ'ቲ ዝተኻየደ መስራቲ ጉባኤ እነሆ።

ጸብጻብ መስራቲ ጉባኤ ኤ.ም.ዲ.ሰ.መ.

ኤርትራዊ ምንቅስቃስ ንዲሞክራሲን ሰብአዊ መሰላትን (ኤ.ም.ዲ.ሰ.መ.) ድሕሪቲ ግዚያዊት ኮሚተን ኣብ ዝተፈላለዩ ቦታታት ዘለዎ ጨናፍርን ከካይዶኦ ዝቐነያ ተኸታታልን ጽዑቕን ኣኼባታት፡ ብ31 ጥቅምቲ 2004፡ ካብ ዝተፈላለዩ ከተማታትን ዩኒቨርሲታትን ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃ ዝመጹ ኣባላት ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ ዝተረኸቡሉ፡ ኣብ ከተማ ፕሪቶርያ፡ ኣደራሽ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ፕሪቶርያ መስራቲ ጉባኤኡ ብዓወት ኣቃኒዑ።

መስራቲ ጉባኤ፡ ብኣቶ ኣማኑኤል ክብሮም ብዝተመርሐ መደብ ዝክረ-ሰማእታት ኢዩ ጀመሩ። ኣቶ ኣማኑኤል ክብሮም ሓጺር ናይ እንቋዕ ደሓን መጻእኩም መልእኽቲ ድሕሪ ምትሕልላፍ ትሕዝቶን መደባትን መስራቲ ጉባኤ ንተጋባእቲ ኣላልዩ። ብድሕሪኡ ኣብ ዝሓለፈ ሽዱሽተ ኣዋርሕ ግዚያዊት ኮሚተ ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ ዝሓለፈቶም መድረኻት፡ ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ ዘመዝገቦም ዓወታትን ኣብ ዝነበሩ ድኽመታትን ዝተሞርኮሰ ቃል ምንቅስቃስ ብኣቶ ዳንኤል ረዘነ ቀሪቡ። ኣብ'ቲ ዝቐረበ ቃል፡ ብኣቶ ዳንኤል ካብ ዝጠቐሱ ገለ ኣገደስቲ ዓወታት ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ'ዚ ዝሓለፈ መንፈቕ ብቐጽሪ ኣባላት ይኹን ብኣወዳድባ ኣብ ዝሓሸ ደረጃ ክበጽሑ ምኽኣሉ ሓደ ካብ ዓበይቲ ዓወታት ዝጥቀስ ምዃኑ ተገሊጹ። ምንቅስቃስ ምስ ሓደ ካብቶም ኣብ ዓለምና ብዓቕሚ ሰብን ዲፕሎማሲ-ሸፊጥን ዝዓንተሩ መለኸትን ጨካናትን ስርዓታት ገጠሙ። እሞ ድማ ምስ'ቲ ኩሉ ፈታኒ ጸገማት ናይ ስደት እንዳተጠማጠመ መደባቲ ኣዋሃሂዱ ኣብ'ዚ ደረጃ'ዚ ክብጽሑ ምኽኣሉ ሓደ ካብቶም ዝዓበዩ ብልጫታት ምዃኑ ተገሊጹ።

ኣብ'ቲ ንድኽመታት ምንቅስቃስ ዝርኢ መብርሂ ድማ፡ ምንቅስቃስ ከም'ቲ ዝድለን ቦቲ ክኾኖ ዝግበኦ መልክዕን ንኸይሕይል ካብ ዝዓንቀጽዎ ቀንዲ ሕጽረታት ትካላዊ ኣሰራርሓ ካብ ዘይጸንሐ ባይታ ዝተበገሰ ትልሚ ብምዃኑ እዚ ድማ ሓደ ዓቢ ሃንፍ ከም ዝነበረ ተገሊጹ። ጠንቂ ናይ'ዚ ድማ ጉድለት ተሞክሮ መሪሕነት ናይ ከም'ዚ ዝኣመሰለ ምንቅስቃስ ከም ዝኾነ፡ ልዕሊ ኩሉ ግን እቲ ምንቅስቃስ ክሳብ ሕጂ ዘይተናገፈሉ ዓቢ ማሕለኻ ሕጽረት ባጀት ከም ዝኾነ ተገሊጹ። እዚ መሰረታዊ ማሕንቕ እዚ ክሳብ ዘይተፈትሐ ድማ ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ'ዚ ዝሰዕብ ኣዋርሕ ክህልዎ ዝኸእል መደባት ስራሕ ኣዝዩ ድሩት ክኸውን ከም ዝኾነ ተሓቢሩ።

ስዒቡ ብኣቶ ሓይለኣብ ኪዳነ ናይ ዝሓለፈ ሽዱሽተ ኣዋርሕ ጸብጻብ ስራሕን ፋይናንስን ምንቅስቃስ ብሓፈሻዊ መልክዕ ናብ ጉባኤኛታት ቀሪቡ። ምንቅስቃስ ኣበዮኖት መደባት ብንጥፈት ይዋላእ ከም ዝነበረ፡ ካብ ዝሓንጸጸም መደባት ኣየኖት ተዓዊቶም፡ ኣየኖት ከ ኣይተዓወቱን ስለምንታይን ኣብ ዝብሉ ነብጥታት ተሞርኪሱ ኣቶ ሓይለኣብ መብርሂ ሂቡ። ኣብ'ቲ ንፋይናንስያዊ ጉዳያት ምንቅስቃስ ብዝምልከት ዝቐረበ ጸብጻብ ድማ ምንቅስቃስ ክሳብ ሕጂ ክንደይ ዝኣክል ገንዘባዊ ሓገዝ ኣበዮኖት ምንጭታት ከም ዝረኸበ ተገሊጹ። እቲ ዝተረኸበ ሓገዛት'ከ ኣብ ከመይ ዝበለ መዓላታት ውዒሉን ሕጂ'ከ ብፋይናንስያዊ መንጽር ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ

ከመይ ዓይነት ደረጃ ይርከብ አሎ ድሕሪ ምግባጹ፡ እቲ ብክኢላታት ሕሳብ ዝጻፈፍ ዘሎ ወግዓዊ ፋይናንስያዊ ጸብጻብ ኣብዚ ዝሰዕብ ናይ ሓደ ወርሒ ግዜ ተሰላሲሉ ንኸሉለን ጨናፍር ብቕዳሕ ክላኣኽ ምዃኑ ተገሊጹ።

ብድሕሪዚ ኣብቲ ዝቐረበ ጸብጻብ ስራሕን ፋይናንስን ካልኣት ሓፊሻዊ ጉዳያትን ካብ ጉባኤኛታት ሕቶታትን ርእይቶታትን ቀሪቡ። ብኣባላት ግዚያዊት ኮሚተ ድማ መብርሂ ተዋሂብዎ። ኣብቲ ዝቐጸለ መደብ ድማ ብኣቶ ሳሙኤል ቢዘን ብዛዕባ ሓፊሻዊ ትሕዝቶ ቅዋም ምንቅስቓስ፡ ከምኡ 'ውን ስምን መለለዩ ኣርማን መብርሂ ተዋሂቡ። ብመሰረት እቲ ካብ ዝተፈላለየ ቦታታት ብኣባላት ዝቐረበ ርእይቶታት ኣብቲ መበቆላዊ ቅዋም ምንቅስቓስ ዝተገብረ ምምሕያሽን ናይ መውዳእታ መልክዕ ቅዋምን ድማ ተገሊጹ። ገለ ካብቲ ዝተገበረ ለውጥታት ኣብቲ መበቆላዊ ቅዋም ዘይነበረ ሓደ ሓድሽ ኣካል ማለት ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽሪ ዝተበሃለ ኣገዳሲ ኣካል ክህሉ ከም ዝተገብረ፡ ኣብቲ ተመሓይሹ ክጸድቕ ዝቐረበ ቅዋም ካብ ዝተኣታተዉ ምምሕያሻት ሓደ ምዃኑ ኣቶ ሳሙኤል ገሊጹ። እዚ ኣካል'ዚ ብዓንቀጻት 7.13 ዓን ናይቲ ዝተመሓየሽ ቅዋም መሰረት ዝተኣታተዉ ሓድሽ ኣካል ኢዩ። ብድሕሪኡ ገለ ካብቲ ብጉባኤ ክውሰን ተባሂሉ ዝቐረበ ኣገድሱቲ ነጥብታት ማለት ስምን ኣርማን ምንቅስቓስ ከምኡ 'ውን መጠን ወርሓዊ ክፍሊት ኣባልነት ብድምጺ ብልጫ ክውሰን ናብ ጉባኤኛታት ወሪዱ።

ካብቲ ንስም ብዝምልከት ዝወረደ ዝተፈላለየ ኣማራጺታት ኤርትራዊ ምንቅስቓስ ንዲሞክራሲን ሰብኣዊ መሰላትን (ኤምዲሰመ) ዝብል ዝበዝሐ ድምጺ ስለ ዝረኸበ ወግዓዊ ስም ምንቅስቓስ እዚ ዝጠቐሰ ስም ክኸውን ተወሲኑ። ቅድሚ ሕጂ ምንቅስቓስ ብወግዒ ዝተመዘገበሉ ስም ኤርትራዊ ምንቅስቓስ ንዲሞክራሲን ሰብኣዊ መሰላትን - ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃ (ኤምዲ.ሰ.መ. - ደ.አ.) ዝብል ኮይኑ፡ በዚ ሕጂ ጉባኤ ዘጸድቐ ስም መሰረት ግን እቲ ኣብ መወዳእታ ዝነበረ “ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃ (ደ.አ)” ዝብል ቅጽል ከም ዝተርፍ ኮይኑ አሎ። ገለ ካብቲ ቀሪቡ ዝነበረ ካልእ ኣማራጺ ኣስማት ግን ከኣ እኹል ደምጺ ናይ ተጋባእቲ ዘይኸረበ እዚ ዝሰዕብ ይርከቦ፡ ኤርትራዊ ሲቪካዊ ምንቅስቓስ፡ ኤርትራዊ ሲቪካዊ ማሕበር ንሰብኣዊ መሰላት፡ ኤርትራዊ ሲቪካዊ ምንቅስቓስ - ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃ፡ ኤርትራውያን ንዲሞክራሲን ሰብኣዊ መሰላትን ዝብል ይርከቦ።

ንመለለዩ ኣርማ ብዝምልከት ኣብ ዝተኻየደ ምርጫ ድማ ካብተን ዝቐረበ ሰለስተ ኣማራጺታት እታ ብታሪኻዊት ቆጽሊ ኣውሊዕ ኣብ እተኸበበ ድሕረ-ባይታ ዝራኣዩ ክልተ ሰባት (ጓልን ወድን) በቲ ሓደ ኢዶም ተተሓሒዞም እንክለዉ፡ በቲ ሓደ ኢዶም ድማ ሽግ ዓቲሮም እንክለዉ እተርኢ ኣርማ ንዕላማታትን ስምን ምንቅስቓስ ብግቡእ ተንጸባርቕ ኢያ ተባሂሉ ስለ ዝተኣምነላ ብዓብላሊ ድምጺ ከም መለለይት ኣርማ ምንቅስቓስ ጸዲቓ። ብድሕሪዚ በቲ ዝቐረበ ዓብላሊ ድምጽታት መሰረት ምሉእ ትሕዝቶ ናይ ቅዋም ምንቅስቓስ ምስ ስምን መለለዩ ኣርማን ብወግዒ ከም ዝጸደቐ፡ መራሒ መደብ መስራቲ ጉባኤ ኣቶ ኣማኑኤል ክብሮም፡ ንጉባኤኛታት ብዝበሰረ ኣደራሽ ጉባኤ ብነጎዳ ጣቕሚት ተናዊጹ።

ሰዓቢ ንውሳኔ ዝቐረበ ነጥቢ ጉዳይ ወርሓዊ ክፍሊት ኣባልነት ኮይኑ፡ ዓቕሚ ዝበዝሑ ኣባላት ምንቅስቃስን ኩነታት መነባብሮ ኣብ ደቡብ ኣፍሪቃን ኣብ ግምት ዘእተወ ብዝበዝሑ ተጋባእቲ ድማ ደገፍ ዝኸረበ መጠን ብጉባኤ ጸዲቑ።

ኣብ ሰዓታት ድሕሪ ቀትሪ ኣብ ዝቐጸለ ርክብ ምርጫ ኣባላት ኮሚተ ምሕደራን፡ ኮሚተ ኦዲትን ተወሰኸቲ ኣባላት ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽርን ተኻይዱ። ቅድሚ ምርጫ ምክያዱ፡ ብኣቶ ዓንዶም መስፍን ብዛዕባ ኣገባብ ምርጫ ንተጋባእቲ መብርሂ ተዋሂቡ። ብዘሎ ኣቃውማ ጨናፍርን ኣወዳድባ ኣባላትን መሰረት እቲ ዝሓሸን ዘስርሕን ኣገባብ ምርጫ ድማ ንተጋባእቲ በዚ ኣብ ታሕቲ ዘሎ መሰረት ተገለጹ።

በቲ ተመሓይሹ ዝቐረበ እሞ ድማ ብጉባኤ ዝጸደቐ ቅዋም መሰረት ውድባዊ ቅርጺ ምንቅስቃስ ኣብ ኣርባዕተ ዝተኸፋፈለ ኢዩ። ንሳቶም ድማ ሓፊሻዊ ጉባኤ፡ ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽር፡ ኮሚተ ምሕደራን ኮሚተ ኦዲትን ዘጠቓለለ ኢዩ። ኮሚተ ኦዲት ንፋይናንሲያዊ ጉዳያት እትከታተል ካብ ዝኾነ ኣካላት ምንቅስቃስ ድማ ነጻ ዝኾነት ኣካል ኢዩ። ኮሚተ ምሕደራ፡ ንመዓልታዊ ንጥፊታት ምንቅስቃስ እተካይድ ፈጻሚት ኣካል ናይ ምንቅስቃስ ኢዩ። ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽር ድማ ብወከልቲ ኩለን ጨናፍርን ከከም ኣድላይነቱ ብሓፊሻዊ ጉባኤ ብዝምረጹ ተወሰኸቲ ኣባላት ዝቐመ ዝለዓለ ኣካል ናይ ምንቅስቃስ ኮይኑ ንዕማማት ኮሚተ ምሕደራ ዝቆጸር ኣብ ሞንጎ እቲ ብኹሎም ኣባላት ዝቐመ ሓፊሻዊ ጉባኤን ኮሚተ ምሕደራን (ፈጻሚ ኣካል) ከም መራኸቢ ድልድል ኮይኑ ዘገልግል ኣካል ናይ ምንቅስቃስ ኢዩ። ሓፊሻዊ ጉባኤ ድማ እቲ ብኹሎም ኣባላት ዝቐውም ኣካል ናይ ምንቅስቃስ ኢዩ። ቀንዲ ካብ ዕማማቱ ድማ ብቐጥታ ወይ ብወከልቲ ኣካላት ምንቅስቃስ ምምራጽን ኣብ ኣገደስቲ ጉዳያት ድማ ብድምጺ ብልጫ ውሳኔታት ምሕላፍን ኢዩ።

በዚ ሕጂ ዘሎ ኣወዳድባ፡ ኣቃውማን ዓቕምን ኣባላትን ምንቅስቃስን መሰረት ኩሉ ኣባል ብሰንኪ ፋይናንሲያዊ ሕጽረት ኣብ መስራቲ ጉባኤ ክርከብ ግብራዊ ኮይኑ ስለ ዘይተረኸበ፡ ኣብዚ መስራቲ ጉባኤ ዝተኻየደ ምርጫ ብፍላይ እቲ ንምርጫ ኣባላት ኮሚተ ምሕደራ ዝምልከት ብቐጥታ ብኹሎም ኣባላት ዘይኮነስ በቶም ንኹለን ጨናፍርን ኣባላትንን ወኪሎም ዝመጹ ኣባላት ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽር ኢዩ ተኻይዱ። ንኹለን ጨናፍር ወኪሎም ዝመጹ ኣባላት ሓፊሻዊ ቤት ምኽር ብቐጽሪ 19 ክኾኑ እንክለዉ፡ ንሳቶም ድማ እዞም ዝስዕቡ ኢዮም፡-

ናይ ጨንፈር ኩዋ ዙሉ ናታል (KwaZulu-Natal Chapter)

- 1. ኣቶ ኣማኑኤል ክብሮም
- 2. ኣቶ ቢንያም ተስፋማርያም
- 3. ኣቶ ቢንያም የማነ

ናይ ጨንፈር ፍሪ ሰተይት (Free State Chapter)

- 4. ኣቶ ኣብራሃም ረዘነ ተስፋይ

5. አቶ ዳንኤል ረዘነ መኮንን

ናይ ጨንፈር ዌስተርን ኬፕ (Western Cape Chapter)

- 6. አቶ ብሩኽ ተኸለ
- 7. አቶ ሃኖክ ሓድጉ
- 8. አቶ ያሬድ ተካ

ናይ ጨንፈር ፕሪቶርያ (Pretoria Chapter)

- 9. አቶ ኢሰያስ ሃይለ
- 10. አቶ ፍስሃዩ ገብረእግዚአብሄር
- 11. አቶ ዮሃንስ ጸጋይ

ናይ ጨንፈር ጆሃንስበርግ (Johannesburg Chapter)

- 12. አቶ ኩሉብርሃን አብራሃም
- 13. አቶ ገብረልኩል ሓየሎም
- 14. አቶ ዓብደልዋስዕ መሓመድ ሓድሽ
- 15. አቶ ተስፋ-አለም ተኸለአብ

ናይ ጨንፈር ፒተርስበርግ (Petersburg Chapter)

- 16. አቶ ስዒድ ዓብደልከሪም
- 17. አቶ ኢብራሂም አሕመድ
- 18. አቶ ኤፍሬም ተስፋ-ማርያም

ናይ ጨንፈር ጀርምስተን (Germiston Chapter)

- 19. አቶ ኢሰያስ ገብረብርሃን ክኾኑ እንከለው፡

ብጉባኤ ዝተመርጹ ተወሰኹቲ አባላት ሓፈሻዊ ቤት ምክር ድማ፡

- 1. አቶ ኢሰያስ አርአያ
- 2. አቶ ብርሃኑ መሓመድ ስዒድ
- 3. አቶ ሙሴ በየነ
- 4. አቶ ቴድሮስ ገዛኢ ኢዮም።

ብአጠቓላሊ 23 ዝአባላቱ ሓፈሻዊ ቤት ምክር ብዲሞክራሲያዊ አገባብ ምስ ቆመ፡ ጉባኤ ሰለስተ ዝአባላታ ኮሚተ ኦዲት መሪጹ። ሓፈሻዊ ቤት ምክር ብወገኑ ድማ ሓሙሽተ ዝአባላታ ኮሚተ ምሕደራ ብዲሞክራሲያዊ አገባብ መሪጹ። አባላት ኮሚተ ኦዲት ኮይኖም ዝተመርጹ፡-

1. አቶ ኪዳነማርያም ሃብተማርያም
2. አቶ ዮሴፍ ተኸለማርያም
3. አቶ ምሕረትአብ ገብሪሂወት ኢዮም።

አባላት ኮሚቴ ምሕደራ ኮይኖም ዝተመርጹ ድማ፡

1. አቶ ሳሙኤል ቢዘን - አቦ-መንበር
2. አቶ ዓንዶም መስፍን - ሓላፊ ፋይናንስን ምምሕዳርን
3. አቶ ሓይለአብ ኪዳነ - ሓላፊ ህዝባዊ ርክባት
4. አቶ ዩኤል አለም - ሓላፊ ሕጋዊ ጉዳያት
5. አቶ ፋኑኤል መስፍን - ሓላፊ ምርምርን ስነዳን ኮይኖም ተመሪጸም።

ብድሕሪዚ አባላት ኮሚቴ ምሕደራ፡ ንኤምዲሰመ እመናት ክኸኑ፡ ንቅዋም ምንቅስቃስ ምእዙዛት ክኾኑን ከኸብርዎን፡ ከም አባላት ኮሚቴ ምሕደራ መጠን ንዝተወሃቦም መዝነት ብክብሪ ብምቕባል፡ ሓቀኛታትን ቅኑዓትን አገልገልቲ ምንቅስቃስ ክኾኑ፡ ንዝፈልጥዎ ምስጢራት ድማ ብቐጥታን ብተዘዋዋርን ከየውጽኡ፡ ስርሖምን ተጊሆም ክዓዩ ምኃኖም ብምግላጽ፡ ቃለ-ማሕላ ድሕሪ ፈጸሞም።

አብ መወዳእታ ምንቅስቃስን አባላቱን ሰላማዊት፡ ብልጽግትን መሰል ዜጋታታ ድማ እተኸብር ኤርትራ ንምህናጽ ዝኣተውዎ መብጻዓ ብምሕዳስ መስራቲ ጉባኤ ኤምዲሰመ ብዓወት ተዛዚሙ።

Eritrean Movement for Democracy and Human Rights Held its Founding Congress Successfully

By EMDHR Management Committee
1 November 2004
Pretoria, South Africa

The Movement:

- ✓ Founded by Eritrean students and exiles in South Africa
- ✓ Committed to build a peaceful and prosperous Eritrea that values and protects the rights of its citizens;
- ✓ Founded as a result of severe deterioration in political, economic and social developments and gross human rights violations perpetrated by the Government of Eritrea since independence;
- ✓ Resolved to promote and defend human and democratic rights of Eritreans inside and out side of the country, via legal and peaceful means, by enhancing the establishment of rule of law and respect for basic human rights as enshrined in relevant international human rights instruments;
- ✓ Cognizant of the generations' sacrifice to secure independence and democracy in Eritrea and the current regime's failure to realize our peoples' dream;
- ✓ Convinced of the fact that freedom, equality, justice, peace and dignity are essential objectives for the achievement of the legitimate aspiration of the Eritrean people;
- ✓ Underlining the importance of a non-political civic movement in pursuance of its aspired goals

Has successfully conducted its Founding Congress on 31st of October 2004 in Pretoria, South Africa.

The report of the Founding Congress follows.

Report of the Founding Congress of EMDHR

After through and continual deliberations of the Interim Committee and the various Chapters of the Movement, EMDHR successfully held its Founding Congress on 31st of October 2004, at the University of Pretoria Conference Room at the presence of several of its members and representatives of various Chapters.

The Founding Congress was launched by a moment of silence led by Mr. Amanuel Kibrom who then briefly welcomed and introduced the conveners with the program of the Congress. Next to that, Mr. Daniel Rezene delivered the Official Statement of the Movement which was based on the activities of the Interim Committee during the last six months. He emphasized on the landmark phases the Movement has gone through and highlighted on the successes and limitations during the Interim Committee's mandate time. Accordingly, in terms of membership and organizational set up, the EMDH is believed to be in a better position than it was before six months. Facing PFDJ, one of the barbarous tyrannies, well equipped in terms of personnel and awkward diplomacy, coupled with all the hardships of exiled life, the Movement has efficiently overcome arduous challenges. This was acclaimed, according to Mr. Daniel Rezene, as one of the best achievements of EMDHR in the last six months.

He went on and explained that lack of experience in organizational and institutional framework was identified as one of the limitations of the Movement during the Interim Committee's mandate time. The fact that EMDHR came into being from such a background meant that, to some extent, its operations were not structured in the desired context. The number one constraint is, however, lack of financial resources from which EMDHR is still suffering bitterly. Without tackling this bottleneck, it was said, the Movement's future plans will definitely be limited only to certain activities.

In the next program, Mr. Haileabe Kidane presented the progress report and financial report of the Movement in which he discussed the priorities of the Interim Committee's mandate time, the tasks the Committee has accomplished so far and those which were not accomplished. He also explained the reasons for non-accomplishment of some of the tasks. Regarding the financial matters of the Movement, Mr. Kidane explained the sources of funds of EMDHR and their allocation together with the current balance. He also indicated a full financial report which is underway by experts will be finalized in a one month period after which it will be dispatched to all Chapters. Subsequently, the conveners forwarded comments and questions on the above explanations which were duly attended by members of the Interim Committee.

Moreover, Mr. Samuel Bizen gave a briefing on issues such as the Construction, Name and Logo of EMDHR. Mr. Bizen asserted that the original Constitution of

the Movement was amended in accordance with the comments forwarded from various Chapters in such a way that it could accommodate the desires of members. One of the principal amendments introduced in the Constitution is the incorporation of a new body which didn't appear in the previous Constitution. That body is the General Council as provided by Clauses 7.2 and 9 of the amended Constitution. The conveners were then briefed on some of the main issues that had to be forwarded for a vote by the Congress. These include the Name and Logo of the Movement as well as the amount of membership fee.

From the list of names forwarded for vote, the conveners overwhelmingly chose the name: Eritrean Movement for Democracy and Human Rights. Previously, the Movement was known as "Eritrean Movement for Democracy and Human Rights – South Africa". According to the newly adopted name, the suffix "South Africa" will be removed from the official name of the organization. Other alternative names that didn't secure enough vote included: Eritrean Civic Movement, Eritrean Civil Society for Human Rights, Eritrean Civic Movement – South Africa and Eritreans for Democracy and Human Rights.

The other issue, which was decided by vote, is the choice of the Logo of EMDHR. Out of the three options, the Congress voted for the one which depicts a woman and a man holding hand in hand on the one side, and grabbing a torch in unison on the other side, appearing on a background of the historic olive leaf. Once the Congress voted on the Name and Logo of EMDHR, Mr. Amanuel Kibrom, the leader of the Founding Congress, announced the official ratification of the Movement's Constitution along with the Logo and Name of the organization. The Congress then applauded the result with joy and excitement. On the issue of membership fees, the Congress, taking into account the financial position of the majority of members and the standard of living in South Africa, decided an amount which was believed to be reasonable by the Congress.

In the afternoon session, the Congress conducted the election of members of the Management Committee, the Audit Committee and additional members of the General Council. Before that, Mr. Andom Mesfin briefed the Congress on the election procedures which were adopted as follows.

According to the amendments to the ratified Constitution, the organizational structure of EMDHR is divided into four organs. It includes the Annual Congress, the General Council, the Management Committee and the Audit Committee. The latter organ is that which controls the financial matters of the Movement. The Management Committee is the executive organ of EMDHR which conducts the day-to-day activities of the organization. The General Council oversees the activities of the Management Committee and serves as a bridge of communication between the Annual Congress and the Management Committee. The Annual Congress is constituted by all members of EMDHR whose primary task is to directly or indirectly elect organs of the Movement and vote on issues of paramount importance.

According to the current organizational structure and financial limitations of the Movement, all members of the organization were not able to participate on the Founding Congress. As a result, election of Management Committee members could not have been possibly conducted through direct votes. The only practical way was to indirectly elect members of the Management Committee via the votes of the General Council members who represented democratically every Chapter. General Council members who represented their respective Chapters are nineteen in number. These are:

KwaZulu-Natal Chapter:

1. Mr. Amanuel Kibrom
2. Mr. Biniam Tesfamariam
3. Mr. Binyam Yemane

Free State Chapter

4. Mr. Abraham Rezene Tesfay
5. Mr. Daniel Rezene Mekonnen

Western Cape Chapter

6. Mr. Buruk Tekle
7. Mr. Henok Hadgu
8. Mr. Yared Teka

Pretoria Chapter

9. Mr. Isaias Haile
10. Mr. Fessehaye Gebregziabher
11. Mr. Yohannes Tsegay

Johannesburg Chapter

12. Mr. Kuluberhan Abraham
13. Mr. Gebrelul Hayelom
14. Mr. Abdelwas'e Mohammed Hadish
15. Mr. Tesfalem Tekleab

Petersburg Chapter

16. Mr. Said Abdelkerim
17. Mr. Ibrahim Ahmed
18. Mr. Efreem Tesfamichael

Germiston Chapter

19. Mr. Isaias Gebreberhan

Additional members of the General Council elected by the Congress

20. Mr. Esayas Araia

21. Mr. Berhanu Mohammed Said

22. Mr. Mussie Beyene

23. Mr. Toedros Ghezae

Once the General Council was constituted democratically by a total number of twenty-three members, and then it democratically elected three members of the Audit Committee and five members of the Management Committee. Accordingly, the elected members of the Audit Committee are:

1. Mr. Kidanemariam Habtemariam
2. Mr. Yosief Teklemariam
3. Mr. Mihreteab Ghebrehiwet

The elected members of the Management Committee are:

1. Mr. Samuel Bizen – Chairperson
2. Mr. Andom Mesfin – Director of Finance and Administration
3. Mr. Haileab Kidane – Director of Public Relations
4. Mr. Yoel Alem – Director of Legal Affairs
5. Mr. Fanuel Mesfin – Director of Research and Documentation

Lastly, members of the Management Committee solemnly sworn, pursuant to the Constitution of EMDHR, to obey, respect and uphold the Constitution of the Movement and undertook to hold their positions with honor and dignity; to be true and faithful counselors; not to divulge directly or indirectly any secret matter entrusted to them; and to perform their duties carefully and to the best of their ability.

At the conclusion of the successful Founding Congress the Movement and its members reaffirmed their promise to build a peaceful and prosperous Eritrea that protects and values the rights of its citizens.